# PATIENT INFO

# Breath test H<sub>2</sub> / CH<sub>4</sub>

Preparation and procedure



# Information

Lactose or fructose malabsorption / intolerance as well as bacterial colonization in the small intestine are investigated in a breath test by analyzing hydrogen ( $H_2$ ) and methane (CH<sub>4</sub>) in the exhaled air.

## Preconditions

- Children must be able to blow into the mouthpiece under guidance
- If a bacterial colonization of the small intestine is suspected, a lactulose or glucose test is recommended first

### Preparation

#### **4 weeks prior to the test** No antibiotic, no colonoscopy or bowel X-ray examination

#### 3 days prior to the test

No laxatives or medicines that affect bowel movement (e.g. lactulose, Paspertin, Motilium, Primperan, Imodium)

#### 1 day prior to the test

No lentils, beans, peas, pasta, fruit, milk or digestive enzymes → Recommended: White rice, poultry, fish and still water Please do not eat, drink, smoke, have chewing gum or sweets after 20:00 h

#### On the day of the examination

- Do not eat, drink, smoke, have chewing gum or sweets
- You may only rinse out your mouth with water
- Do not take any medication before the test, but bring it along with you for consumption after the test
- Avoid physical exertion







## Procedure

Your presence in the outpatient clinic is required during the entire test period.

After ingesting the liquid test substance, breath samples are taken at regular intervals.

Test substance	Adults	Children
Lactose	25 g	1 g / kg body weight up to a maximum of 25 g
Fructose	25 g	1 g / kg body weight up to a maximum of 25 g
Lactulose	15 mL Duphalac Sirup = 10 g lactulose	1 g / kg body weight up to a maximum of 10 g
Glucose	75 g	1 g / kg body weight up to a maximum of 75 g

The test can take up to 4h. We recommend that you bring something along to keep you occupied between the individual breath tests.

Complaints such as flatulence, nausea, abdominal cramps and diarrhoea may occur and must be documented with details of the time. These may persist after the end of the test.

For this reason, you should not plan any major activities or important appointments afterwards.

# Locations for breath test $\rm H_2$ / $\rm CH_4$ (by appointment)

Basel	Spalenring 147   T +41 61 486 12 92 Mon – Fri 07:30 – 18:00 h	
Bern	Viktoriastrasse 72   T +41 848 121 121 Mon – Fri 07:30 – 17:00 h   Sat 08:00 –12:00 h	
Biel / Bienne	Gartenstrasse 9   T +41 848 121 121 Mon – Fri 07:30 – 17:00 h   Sat 08:30 – 11:30 h	
Epalinges	Route de la Corniche 3   T +41 21 321 28 30 Mon – Fri 07:30 – 14:00 h	
Genève	Avenue Eugène-Pittard 16   T +41 22 839 53 91 Mon – Fri  07:30 – 18:00 h   Sat 08:00 – 12:00 h	
Lugano	Via Serafino Balestra 27   T +41 91 910 99 11 Mon – Fri  08:00 – 16:00 h	
Zürich	Hardturmstrasse 133   T +41 848 121 121 Mon – Fri 08:00 – 16:00 h	